

**Clinical Policy: Modafinil (Provigil)**

Reference Number: CP.PMN.39

Effective Date: 05.01.08

Last Review Date: 05.18

Line of Business: Commercial, HIM, Medicaid

[Revision Log](#)

See [Important Reminder](#) at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

**Description**

Modafinil (Provigil<sup>®</sup>) is a wakefulness-promoting agent.

**FDA Approved Indication(s)**

Provigil is indicated to improve wakefulness in adult patients with excessive sleepiness associated with narcolepsy, obstructive sleep apnea (OSA), or shift work disorder (SWD).

Limitation(s) of use: In OSA, Provigil is indicated to treat excessive sleepiness and not as treatment for the underlying obstruction. If continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP) is the treatment of choice for a patient, a maximal effort to treat with CPAP for an adequate period of time should be made prior to initiating and during treatment with Provigil for excessive sleepiness.

**Policy/Criteria**

*Provider must submit documentation (such as office chart notes, lab results or other clinical information) supporting that member has met all approval criteria.*

It is the policy of health plans affiliated with Centene Corporation<sup>®</sup> that Provigil is **medically necessary** when the following criteria are met:

**I. Initial Approval Criteria**

**A. Narcolepsy (must meet all):**

1. Diagnosis of narcolepsy;
2. Age  $\geq$  17 years;
3. Failure of a 1 month trial of one of the following central nervous system stimulants: amphetamine immediate release (IR), amphetamine; dextroamphetamine IR, dextroamphetamine, or methylphenidate IR, at up to maximally indicated doses, unless contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced;
4. Failure of a 1 month trial of armodafinil (Nuvigil<sup>®</sup>) at up to maximally indicated doses, unless clinically significant side effects are experienced (*Note: armodafinil requires prior authorization*);
5. Dose does not exceed 400 mg/day.

**Approval duration:**

**Medicaid/HIM** - 12 months

**Commercial** - Length of Benefit

**B. Obstructive Sleep Apnea (must meet all):**

1. Diagnosis of OSA;
2. Age  $\geq$  17 years;
3. Documented evidence of residual sleepiness despite compliant CPAP use as monotherapy;
4. Failure of a 1 month trial of armodafinil (Nuvigil) at up to maximally indicated doses, unless clinically significant side effects are experienced (*Note: armodafinil requires prior authorization*);
5. Dose does not exceed 400 mg/day.

**Approval duration:**

**Medicaid/HIM - 12 months**

**Commercial - Length of benefit**

**C. Shift Work Disorder (SWD) (must meet all):**

1. Diagnosis of SWD;
2. Age  $\geq$  17 years;
3. Failure of a 1 month trial of armodafinil (Nuvigil) at up to maximally indicated doses, unless clinically significant side effects are experienced (*Note: armodafinil requires prior authorization*);
4. Dose does not exceed 200 mg/day.

**Approval duration: 12 months**

**D. Fatigue Associated with Multiple Sclerosis (MS) (off-label) (must meet all):**

1. Diagnosis of MS-related fatigue;
2. Age  $\geq$  17 years;
3. Failure of 200 mg/day of amantadine and  $\geq$  10 mg/day of methylphenidate, unless contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced;
4. Failure of a 1 month trial of armodafinil (Nuvigil) at up to maximally indicated doses, unless clinically significant side effects are experienced (*Note: Armodafinil requires prior authorization*);
5. Dose does not exceed 400 mg/day.

**Approval duration:**

**Medicaid/Health Insurance Marketplace - 12 months**

**Commercial - Length of benefit**

**E. Other diagnoses/indications**

1. Refer to the off-label use policy for the relevant line of business if diagnosis is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized): CP.CPA.09 for commercial, HIM.PHAR.21 for health insurance marketplace, and CP.PMN.53 for Medicaid.

**II. Continued Therapy**

**A. All Indications in Section I (must meet all):**

1. Currently receiving medication via Centene benefit or member has previously met initial approval criteria;
2. Member is responding positively to therapy;

3. If request is for a dose increase, new dose does not exceed:
  - a. Narcolepsy, OSA, and MS-related fatigue: 400 mg/day;
  - b. SWD: 200 mg/day.

**Approval duration:**

**Medicaid/HIM - 12 months**

**Commercial - SWD – 12 months; Length of Benefit for all other indications**

**B. Other diagnoses/indications (must meet 1 or 2):**

1. Currently receiving medication via Centene benefit and documentation supports positive response to therapy.

**Approval duration: Duration of request or 12 months (whichever is less); or**

2. Refer to the off-label use policy for the relevant line of business if diagnosis is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized): CP.CPA.09 for commercial, HIM.PHAR.21 for health insurance marketplace, and CP.PMN.53 for Medicaid.

**III. Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized:**

- A. Non-FDA approved indications, which are not addressed in this policy, unless there is sufficient documentation of efficacy and safety according to the off label use policies – CP.CPA.09 for commercial, HIM.PHAR.21 for health insurance marketplace, and CP.PMN.53 for Medicaid or evidence of coverage documents.

**IV. Appendices/General Information**

*Appendix A: Abbreviation/Acronym Key*

CPAP: continuous positive airway pressure

FDA: Food and Drug Administration

MS: multiple sclerosis

OSA: obstructive sleep apnea

SWD: shift work disorder

*Appendix B: Therapeutic Alternatives*

*This table provides a listing of preferred alternative therapy recommended in the approval criteria. The drugs listed here may not be a formulary agent for all relevant lines of business and may require prior authorization.*

Drug Name	Dosing Regimen	Dose Limit/ Maximum Dose
Evekeo® (amphetamine)	Narcolepsy 5 to 60 mg/day PO in divided doses	60 mg/day
amphetamine/ dextroamphetamine (Adderall®)		
dextroamphetamine ER (Dexedrine® Spansule®)		
dextroamphetamine IR (Zenedi®, Procentra®)		
methylphenidate IR (Ritalin®, Methylin®)	Narcolepsy 10 to 60 mg/day PO in 2 to 3 divided doses	60 mg/day

Drug Name	Dosing Regimen	Dose Limit/ Maximum Dose
	MS-related fatigue <sup>†</sup> Usual effective dose: 10-20 mg PO QAM and noon	
amantadine (Symmetrel <sup>®</sup> )	MS-related fatigue <sup>†</sup> 200 mg PO once daily or 100 mg PO twice daily	200 mg/day
armodafinil (Nuvigil <sup>®</sup> )	Narcolepsy and OSA 150 mg to 250 mg orally once a day  SWD 150 mg orally once a day as a single dose approximately 1 hour prior to the start of work shift  MS-related fatigue <sup>†</sup> 150 mg orally every morning	250 mg/day for narcolepsy and OSA/HS; 150 mg/day circadian rhythm disruption.

*Therapeutic alternatives are listed as Brand name<sup>®</sup> (generic) when the drug is available by brand name only and generic (Brand name<sup>®</sup>) when the drug is available by both brand and generic.*

<sup>†</sup>Off-label indication

## V. Dosage and Administration

Indication	Dosing Regimen	Maximum Dose
Narcolepsy	200 mg PO QD as a single dose in the morning	400 mg/day
OSA		
SWD	200 mg orally once a day as a single dose approximately 1 hour prior to the start of work shift	200 mg/day
MS-related fatigue (off-label)	200 mg orally once daily in the morning	400 mg/day

## VI. Product Availability

Tablets: 100 mg and 200 mg

## VII. References

1. Provigil Prescribing Information. North Wales, PA: Teva Pharmaceuticals USA, Inc.; December 2016. Available at: <https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/>. Accessed January 17, 2018.
2. Morgenthaler TI, Kapur VK, Brown T, et al. Practice Parameters for the Treatment of Narcolepsy and other Hypersomnias of Central Origin An American Academy of Sleep Medicine Report: An American Academy of Sleep Medicine Report. *Sleep*. 2007;30(12):1705-1711.

3. Epstein LJ, Kristo D, Strollo PJ Jr, et al. Clinical guideline for the evaluation, management and long-term care of obstructive sleep apnea in adults. *J Clin Sleep Med*. 2009 Jun 15;5(3):263-76.
4. Morgenthaler TI, Lee-Chiong T, Alessi C, et al. Practice Parameters for the Clinical Evaluation and Treatment of Circadian Rhythm Sleep Disorders: An American Academy of Sleep Medicine Report. *Sleep*. 2007;30(11):1445-1459.
5. Billiard M, Dauvilliers Y, Dolenc-Groselj L, Lammers GJ, Mayer G, Sonka K. Management of narcolepsy in adults. In: Gilhus NE, Barnes MP, Brainin M, editor(s). *European handbook of neurological management*. 2nd ed. Vol. 1. Oxford (UK): Wiley-Blackwell; 2011. p. 513-28. [118 references]
6. Management of MS-Related Fatigue. Expert Opinion Paper. National Multiple Sclerosis Society; 2006.  
<http://www.nationalmssociety.org/NationalMSSociety/media/MSNationalFiles/Brochures/Opinion-Paper-Management-of-MS-Related-Fatigue.pdf>.
7. Braley TJ; Chervin RD. Fatigue in multiple sclerosis: mechanisms, evaluation, and treatment. *SLEEP* 2010;33(8):1061-1067.
8. Clinical Pharmacology [database online]. Tampa, FL: Gold Standard, Inc.; 2018. Available at: <http://www.clinicalpharmacology-ip.com/>.

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Date	P&T Approval Date
References updated.	05.14	05.14
Updated approval age and references.	03.15	03.15
Converted into new policy template; Criteria: updated age to $\geq 17$ years of age ( $\geq 18$ years for SWD and MS-related fatigue per Clinical Pharmacology); added max dose per indication, trial must be within the last 6 months (narcolepsy and MS related fatigue); re-auth: removed reported daytime improvements or use of the Epworth Sleepiness Scale requirement as they are subjective information; added member is receiving medication via Centene benefit and adherent as evidenced in claims history and max dosage per indication; added no concurrent use with benzodiazepines requirement. Updated reference section to reflect current literature search.	02.16	05.16
-Converted to new template -Modified duration of stimulant trial for narcolepsy from $\geq 2$ months to $\geq 1$ month so that it is consistent with Xyrem policy; -Added duration of trial to requirement related to failure of armodafinil for clarity -Removed “Modafinil will not be approved for concurrent use with benzodiazepines” per template update, and since this requirement cannot be enforced post-approval without an edit -Added “No documentation of hypersensitivity to armodafinil or modafinil” per PI	03.17	05.17

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Date	P&T Approval Date
-Modified age requirement for SWD and MS-related fatigue from $\geq 18$ years to $\geq 17$ years of age per PI (pediatric patients defined as less than 17 years of age) -Updated references to reflect current literature search		
2Q 2018 annual review: no significant changes from previously approved corporate policy; policies combined for commercial, HIM, and Medicaid lines of business: Commercial: split from CP.CPA.105 armodafinil (Nuvigil), modafinil (Provigil); commercial: added age; Narcolepsy: added criterion related to stimulant trial; OSA: added documented evidence of residual sleepiness despite compliant CPAP use; MS-related fatigue: added requirement related to trial and failure of amantadine and methylphenidate; HIM: added the preferred use of armodafinil because of market pricing; Medicaid: modified initial approval duration from 6 months to 12 months; Narcolepsy and MS-related fatigue: removed timeframe of trial within the last 6 months; references reviewed and updated.	01.16.18	05.18

**Important Reminder**

This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical policy; and other available clinical information. The Health Plan makes no representations and accepts no liability with respect to the content of any external information used or relied upon in developing this clinical policy. This clinical policy is consistent with standards of medical practice current at the time that this clinical policy was approved. “Health Plan” means a health plan that has adopted this clinical policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any of such health plan’s affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable Health Plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by the Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this clinical policy and any applicable legal or

regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. The Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this clinical policy, and additional clinical policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members. This clinical policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members. Members should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this clinical policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom the Health Plan has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of the Health Plan.

This clinical policy is the property of the Health Plan. Unauthorized copying, use, and distribution of this clinical policy or any information contained herein are strictly prohibited. Providers, members and their representatives are bound to the terms and conditions expressed herein through the terms of their contracts. Where no such contract exists, providers, members and their representatives agree to be bound by such terms and conditions by providing services to members and/or submitting claims for payment for such services.

**Note:**

**For Medicaid members**, when state Medicaid coverage provisions conflict with the coverage provisions in this clinical policy, state Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence. Please refer to the state Medicaid manual for any coverage provisions pertaining to this clinical policy.

**For Health Insurance Marketplace members**, when applicable, this policy applies only when the prescribed agent is on your health plan approved formulary. Request for non-formulary drugs must be reviewed using the formulary exception policy.

©2008 Centene Corporation. All rights reserved. All materials are exclusively owned by Centene Corporation and are protected by United States copyright law and international copyright law. No part of this publication may be reproduced, copied, modified, distributed, displayed, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means, or otherwise published without the prior written permission of Centene Corporation. You may not alter or remove any trademark, copyright or other notice contained herein. Centene<sup>®</sup> and Centene Corporation<sup>®</sup> are registered trademarks exclusively owned by Centene Corporation.