

Payment Policy: Multiple Procedure Payment Reduction (MPPR) for Therapeutic Services

Reference Number: CC.PP.068

Last Review Date: 11/2024

[Coding Implications](#)

[Revision Log](#)

See [Important Reminder](#) at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

Policy Overview

Physical, Occupational, and Speech Therapy services are timed-based procedure codes and therefore multiple units may be billed for a single procedure. However, certain practice expense services are not repeated when more than one unit or procedure is provided to the same patient on the same day. The MPPR for therapeutic procedures applies to multiple units and procedures.

Physical medicine and rehabilitation therapy services are frequently performed together on the same date of service. Reimbursement for these procedures includes payment for practice expense services such as 1) greeting the patient, 2) gowning the patient, 3) cleaning the room and equipment, 4) providing education and instruction, 5) counseling and coordinating home care, 6) obtaining measurements, and 7) post-therapy patient assistance; the multispecialty visit pack.

When the same provider or provider group practice provides multiple therapeutic services for the same patient, the practice expense procedures are not performed twice. Therefore, payment at 100% for the practice expense of secondary and subsequent therapeutic procedures would represent duplicative components of the primary procedure.

The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) establishes reimbursement guidelines for MPPR when the same provider or provider group practice furnishes multiple procedures to the same patient on the same day. When this occurs, full payment is made for the unit or procedure with the highest allowed amount and subsequent procedures/units are reduced by an established percent.

This policy is based on CMS reimbursement methodologies for MPPR and applies a multiple procedure payment reduction to therapeutic procedures assigned a multiple procedure indicator (MPI) of 5 on the CMS National Physician Fee Schedule (NPFS). When multiple procedures/units are billed, full payment (100%) is made for the unit or procedure with the highest valued paid amount and payment for subsequent procedures/units is reimbursed at 90% of the paid amount allowance.

This reduction applies to all therapy services furnished on the same day, regardless of whether the services were provided in one therapy discipline or multiple disciplines, such as physical therapy, occupational therapy, or speech-language pathology.

Application

- Commercial, Marketplace, Medicare, Medicaid
- Physicians and non-physician providers
- In office and other non-institutional settings (i.e., home health agencies)
- Institutional settings (i.e., Comprehensive Outpatient Rehabilitation Facilities)

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- Same provider or provider group practice

Reimbursement

The Plan uses the **CMS NPFS MPI of 5** to determine which therapeutic (Physical, Occupational and Speech) services are eligible for the multiple procedure payment reduction for therapeutic procedures.

When multiple (two or more) “always therapy” procedures with an MPI of **5** are performed by the same provider, or by providers within the same group practice, on the same day, the Plan will allow 100% of the paid amount allowance for the therapeutic procedure with the **highest cost per unit** and 90% of the paid amount allowance for each subsequent therapeutic procedure and unit(s).

Furthermore, a single therapeutic procedure billed in multiple units is also subject to the MPPR for therapeutic services. Reimbursement for a single procedure billed with multiple units will be reimbursed at 100% of the paid amount allowance. Subsequent units will be reimbursed at 90% of the paid amount allowance. The claim paid amount is divided by the units billed.

The health plan’s prepayment (after services are rendered, but prior to claims payment), automated claims review system will evaluate provider claims that are eligible for multiple procedure payment reduction for selected therapy services.

| Example Therapeutic Procedure Payment Reduction: Single Unit | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| CPT Code | Units | Billed Amt | Paid Amt | Calculation | Final Paid |
| 97140 | 1 | \$61.75 | \$22.56 | 100% for highest paid unit | \$22.56 |
| 97035 | 1 | \$29.75 | \$9.70 | 2 nd procedure @ 90% (\$9.705x.90) | \$8.73 (90% of \$9.70) |

| Example Therapeutic Procedure Payment Reduction: Multiple Units | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| CPT Code | Units | Billed Amt | Paid Amt | Calculation | Final Paid |
| 97110 | 2 | \$134.00 | \$48.78 | 1 st unit @ 90%; (\$24.39 x.90) second unit @ 90% | \$43.90 |
| 97112 | 1 | \$67.50 | \$25.43 | 100% for highest paid unit | \$25.43 |
| 97140 | 1 | \$48.00 | \$20.31 | \$18.28 (90% of \$20.31) | \$18.28 |

Documentation Requirements

Coding and Modifier Information

This payment policy references Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®). CPT® is a registered trademark of the American Medical Association. All CPT® codes and descriptions are copyrighted 2024, American Medical Association. All rights reserved. CPT codes and CPT descriptions are from current manuals and those included herein are not intended to be all-inclusive and are included for informational purposes only. Codes referenced in this payment policy are for informational purposes only. Inclusion or exclusion of any codes does not guarantee coverage. Providers should reference the most up-to-date sources of professional coding guidance prior to the submission of claims for reimbursement of covered services.

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| CPT/HCPCS Code | Descriptor |
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| G0281 | Electrical stimulation, (unattended), to one or more areas, for chronic stage iii and stage iv pressure ulcers, arterial ulcers, diabetic ulcers, and venous stasis ulcers not demonstrating measurable signs of healing after 30 days of conventional care, as part of a therapy plan of care |
| G0283 | Electrical stimulation (unattended), to one or more areas for indication(s) other than wound care, as part of a therapy plan of care |
| G0329 | Electromagnetic therapy, to one or more areas for chronic stage III and stage IV pressure ulcers, arterial ulcers, diabetic ulcers and venous stasis ulcers not demonstrating measurable signs of healing after 30 days of conventional care as part of a therapy plan of care |
| 92507 | Treatment of speech, language, voice, communication, and/or auditory processing disorder; individual |
| 92508 | Treatment of speech, language, voice, communication, and/or auditory processing disorder; group, 2 or more individuals |
| 92521 | Evaluation of speech fluency (eg, stuttering, cluttering) |
| 92522 | Evaluation of speech sound production (eg, articulation, phonological process, apraxia, dysarthria) |
| 92523 | Evaluation of speech sound production (eg, articulation, phonological process, apraxia, dysarthria); with evaluation of language comprehension and expression (eg, receptive and expressive language) |
| 92524 | Behavioral and qualitative analysis of voice and resonance |
| 92526 | Treatment of swallowing dysfunction and/or oral function for feeding |
| 92597 | Evaluation for use and/or fitting of voice prosthetic device to supplement oral speech |
| 92607 | Evaluation for prescription for speech-generating augmentative and alternative communication device, face-to-face with the patient; first hour |
| 92609 | Therapeutic services for the use of speech-generating device, including programming and modification |
| 96125 | Standardized cognitive performance testing (eg, Ross Information Processing Assessment) per hour of a qualified health care professional's time, both face-to-face time administering tests to the patient and time interpreting these test results and preparing the report |
| 97012 | Application of a modality to 1 or more areas; traction, mechanical |
| 97016 | Application of a modality to 1 or more areas; vasopneumatic devices |
| 97018 | Application of a modality to 1 or more areas; paraffin bath |
| 97022 | Application of a modality to 1 or more areas; whirlpool |
| 97024 | Application of a modality to 1 or more areas; diathermy (eg, microwave) |
| 97026 | Application of a modality to 1 or more areas; infrared |

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| 97028 | Application of a modality to 1 or more areas; ultraviolet |
| 97032 | Application of a modality to 1 or more areas; electrical stimulation (manual), each 15 minutes |
| 97033 | Application of a modality to 1 or more areas; iontophoresis, each 15 minutes |
| 97034 | Application of a modality to 1 or more areas; contrast baths, each 15 minutes |
| 97035 | Application of a modality to 1 or more areas; ultrasound, each 15 minutes |
| 97036 | Application of a modality to 1 or more areas; Hubbard tank, each 15 minutes |
| 97110 | Therapeutic procedure, 1 or more areas, each 15 minutes; therapeutic exercises to develop strength and endurance, range of motion and flexibility |
| 97112 | Therapeutic procedure, 1 or more areas, each 15 minutes; neuromuscular reeducation of movement, balance, coordination, kinesthetic sense, posture, and/or proprioception for sitting and/or standing activities |
| 97113 | Therapeutic procedure, 1 or more areas, each 15 minutes; aquatic therapy with therapeutic exercises |
| 97116 | Therapeutic procedure, 1 or more areas, each 15 minutes; gait training (includes stair climbing) |
| 97124 | Therapeutic procedure, 1 or more areas, each 15 minutes; massage, including effleurage, petrissage and/or tapotement (stroking, compression, percussion) |
| 97140 | Manual therapy techniques (eg, mobilization/ manipulation, manual lymphatic drainage, manual traction), 1 or more regions, each 15 minutes |
| 97150 | Therapeutic procedure(s), group (2 or more individuals) |
| 97161 | Physical therapy evaluation: low complexity, requiring these components: A history with no personal factors and/or comorbidities that impact the plan of care; An examination of body system(s) using standardized tests and measures addressing 1-2 elements from any of the following: body structures and functions, activity limitations, and/or participation restrictions; A clinical presentation with stable and/or uncomplicated characteristics; and Clinical decision making of low complexity using standardized patient assessment instrument and/or measurable assessment of functional outcome. Typically, 20 minutes are spent face-to-face with the patient and/or family. |
| 97162 | Physical therapy evaluation: moderate complexity, requiring these components: A history of present problem with 1-2 personal factors and/or comorbidities that impact the plan of care; An examination of body systems using standardized tests and measures in addressing a total of 3 or more elements from any of the following: body structures and functions, activity limitations, and/or participation restrictions; An |

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| | evolving clinical presentation with changing characteristics; and Clinical decision making of moderate complexity using standardized patient assessment instrument and/or measurable assessment of functional outcome. Typically, 30 minutes are spent face-to-face with the patient and/or family. |
| 97163 | Physical therapy evaluation: high complexity, requiring these components: A history of present problem with 3 or more personal factors and/or comorbidities that impact the plan of care; An examination of body systems using standardized tests and measures addressing a total of 4 or more elements from any of the following: body structures and functions, activity limitations, and/or participation restrictions; A clinical presentation with unstable and unpredictable characteristics; and Clinical decision making of high complexity using standardized patient assessment instrument and/or measurable assessment of functional outcome. Typically, 45 minutes are spent face-to-face with the patient and/or family. |
| 97164 | Re-evaluation of physical therapy established plan of care, requiring these components: An examination including a review of history and use of standardized tests and measures is required; and Revised plan of care using a standardized patient assessment instrument and/or measurable assessment of functional outcome Typically, 20 minutes are spent face-to-face with the patient and/or family. |
| 97165 | Occupational therapy evaluation, low complexity, requiring these components: An occupational profile and medical and therapy history, which includes a brief history including review of medical and/or therapy records relating to the presenting problem; An assessment(s) that identifies 1-3 performance deficits (ie, relating to physical, cognitive, or psychosocial skills) that result in activity limitations and/or participation restrictions; and Clinical decision making of low complexity, which includes an analysis of the occupational profile, analysis of data from problem-focused assessment(s), and consideration of a limited number of treatment options. Patient presents with no comorbidities that affect occupational performance. Modification of tasks or assistance (eg, physical or verbal) with assessment(s) is not necessary to enable completion of evaluation component. Typically, 30 minutes are spent face-to-face with the patient and/or family. |
| 97166 | Occupational therapy evaluation, moderate complexity, requiring these components: An occupational profile and medical and therapy history, which includes an expanded review of medical and/or therapy records and additional review of physical, cognitive, or psychosocial history related to current functional performance; An assessment(s) that identifies 3-5 performance deficits (ie, relating to physical, cognitive, or psychosocial skills) that result in activity limitations and/or participation restrictions; and Clinical decision making of |

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| | <p>moderate analytic complexity, which includes an analysis of the occupational profile, analysis of data from detailed assessment(s), and consideration of several treatment options. Patient may present with comorbidities that affect occupational performance. Minimal to moderate modification of tasks or assistance (eg, physical or verbal) with assessment(s) is necessary to enable patient to complete evaluation component. Typically, 45 minutes are spent face-to-face with the patient and/or family.</p> |
| 97167 | <p>Occupational therapy evaluation, high complexity, requiring these components: An occupational profile and medical and therapy history, which includes review of medical and/or therapy records and extensive additional review of physical, cognitive, or psychosocial history related to current functional performance; An assessment(s) that identifies 5 or more performance deficits (ie, relating to physical, cognitive, or psychosocial skills) that result in activity limitations and/or participation restrictions; and Clinical decision making of high analytic complexity, which includes an analysis of the patient profile, analysis of data from comprehensive assessment(s), and consideration of multiple treatment options. Patient presents with comorbidities that affect occupational performance. Significant modification of tasks or assistance (eg, physical or verbal) with assessment(s) is necessary to enable patient to complete evaluation component. Typically, 60 minutes are spent face-to-face with the patient and/or family.</p> |
| 97168 | <p>Re-evaluation of occupational therapy established plan of care, requiring these components: An assessment of changes in patient functional or medical status with revised plan of care; An update to the initial occupational profile to reflect changes in condition or environment that affect future interventions and/or goals; and A revised plan of care. A formal reevaluation is performed when there is a documented change in functional status or a significant change to the plan of care is required. Typically, 30 minutes are spent face-to-face with the patient and/or family.</p> |
| 97530 | <p>Therapeutic activities, direct (one-on-one) patient contact (use of dynamic activities to improve functional performance), each 15 minutes</p> |
| 97533 | <p>Sensory integrative techniques to enhance sensory processing and promote adaptive responses to environmental demands, direct (one-on-one) patient contact, each 15 minutes</p> |
| 97535 | <p>Self-care/home management training (eg, activities of daily living (ADL) and compensatory training, meal preparation, safety procedures, and instructions in use of assistive technology devices/adaptive equipment) direct one-on-one contact, each 15 minutes</p> |

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| 97537 | Community/work reintegration training (eg, shopping, transportation, money management, avocational activities and/or work environment/modification analysis, work task analysis, use of assistive technology device/adaptive equipment), direct one-on-one contact, each 15 minutes |
| 97542 | Wheelchair management (eg, assessment, fitting, training), each 15 minutes |
| 97750 | Physical performance test or measurement (eg, musculoskeletal, functional capacity), with written report, each 15 minutes |
| 97755 | Assistive technology assessment (eg, to restore, augment or compensate for existing function, optimize functional tasks and/or maximize environmental accessibility), direct one-on-one contact, with written report, each 15 minutes |
| 97760 | Orthotic(s) management and training (including assessment and fitting when not otherwise reported), upper extremity(ies), lower extremity(ies) and/or trunk, initial orthotic(s) encounter, each 15 minutes |
| 97761 | Prosthetic(s) training, upper and/or lower extremity(ies), initial prosthetic(s) encounter, each 15 minutes |
| 97763 | Orthotic(s)/prosthetic(s) management and/or training, upper extremity(ies), lower extremity(ies), and/or trunk, subsequent orthotic(s)/prosthetic(s) encounter, each 15 minutes |

| Modifier | Descriptor |
|----------|------------|
| NA | NA |

| ICD-10 Codes | Descriptor |
|--------------|------------|
| NA | NA |

Definitions:

Occupational Therapy

A form of therapy for those recuperating from physical or mental illness that encourages rehabilitation through the performance of activities required in daily life. For example, self-care skills, education, work, or social interaction.

Physical Therapy

Therapy for the preservation, enhancement or restoration of movement and physical function impaired or threatened by disease, injury or disability. Physical Therapy uses therapeutic exercise, physical modalities (such as massage and electrotherapy) assistive devices, and patient education and therapy.

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Practice Expense

Non-physician labor costs, office rental, equipment, supplies and miscellaneous

Same Provider or Provider Group Practice: All physicians and/or other health care professionals of the same group reporting the same Federal Tax Identification number.

Speech Therapy

The therapeutic treatment of impairments and disorders of speech, voice, language, communication and swallowing.

Time-Based Therapy Codes

Procedures codes defined by the face-to-face time the physician or other qualified health professional spends with the patient.

Additional Information

NA

Related Documents or Resources

NA

References

1. *Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®)*, 2024
2. *Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services*, CMS Manual System and other CMS publications and services.
3. <https://www.cms.gov/medicare/medicare-fee-service-payment/physicianfeeschedpfs-relative-value-files/2020>

| Revision History | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 08/23/2020 | Added Definition for Same Provider or Provider Group Practice and removed fee schedule allowance and revised with “paid amount” |
| 08/23/2021 | Conducted review, removed product type, updated policy dates |
| 08/23/2022 | Conducted annual review, updated CPT code descriptions and policy dates |
| 08/22/2023 | Conducted annual review, verified CPT code descriptions, and updated policy dates |
| 11/14/2024 | Conducted annual review, updated policy dates |

Important Reminder

For the purposes of this payment policy, “Health Plan” means a health plan that has adopted this payment policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any other of such health plan’s affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this payment policy is to provide a guide to payment, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage and payment determinations and administering

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benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage and payment determinations and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This payment policy is effective as of the date determined by Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this payment policy. This payment policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this payment policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this payment policy, and additional payment policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This payment policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members. This payment policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members. Members should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom Health Plan has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of Health Plan.

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Note: For Medicaid members, when state Medicaid coverage provisions conflict with the coverage provisions in this payment policy, state Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence. Please refer to the state Medicaid manual for any coverage provisions pertaining to this payment policy.

Note: For Medicare members, to ensure consistency with the Medicare National Coverage Determinations (NCD) and Local Coverage Determinations (LCD), all applicable NCDs and LCDs should be reviewed prior to applying the criteria set forth in this payment policy. Refer to the CMS website at <http://www.cms.gov> for additional information.

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